



Urban issues

Rural to urban migration



Urban issues

Natural increase



Urban issues

Urbanisation



Urban issues

Industrialisation



Urban issues

Urban greening



Urban issues

Internal migration



Urban issues

International migration



Urban issues

Inequality



Urban issues

Deprivation



Urban issues

Waste management



Urban issues

Urban sprawl



Urban issues

**Rural – Urban
Fringe**



Urban issues

**Commuter
settlement**



Urban issues

Redevelopment



Urban issues

Brownfield sites



Urban issues

Greenfield sites



Urban issues

Regeneration



Urban issues

**Urban
sustainability**



Urban issues

**Energy
conservation**



Urban issues

**Water
conservation**



Urban issues

Waste recycling



Urban issues

Creating green space



Urban issues

BedZED



Urban issues

Urban industrial district



Urban issues

Push factors



Urban issues

Pull factors



Urban issues

Infrastructure



Urban issues

Favelas



Urban issues

The Favela Bairro Project



Urban issues

'self help' scheme



Urban issues

Megacity



Urban issues

Integrated transport systems